

Phase 38 Data Directory

SECTION 9

SELF-REPORTED DELINQUENCY

PHASE 38: SELF-REPORTED DELINQUENCY
QUESTIONNAIRE

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ID No.

First name:

INTRODUCTION

This interview asks about behaviour that people sometimes get into trouble for.

We have asked similar questions when study members were 11 years old, 13, 15, 18, 21, 26, and 32 so we can trace how people change.

Remember that all your answers are confidential. No one except our research staff will ever see them. Our records are protected, and this questionnaire is never linked with your name.

I am going to describe some behaviours to you.

Try to recall how many times you have done this thing during the last year, that is, since your 37th birthday*. Please give me your best estimate of the number of times you've done each thing in the past 12 months.

**If the interview is not taking place about one year after the subject's 37th birthday, use some other "marker" that helps the sample member to understand during the last 12 months, e.g. Christmas, last winter*

<p>Code: <i>000=respondent did not engage in the behaviour in the last year</i></p> <p><i>001-900=number of times</i></p> <p><i>999=don't know, refused</i></p>

ILLEGAL BEHAVIOURS

SRD1. How many times in the last year did you run away from your home and stay away overnight? (Number of times)

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If a study member thinks running away from home is a bit juvenile, explain that we keep the questions the same from Phase 13 to Phase 38 so we can show how behaviour changes.

SRD2. How many times in the last year did you carry a hidden weapon?

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SRD3. How many times in the last year were you loud, rowdy, or unruly in a public place so that people complained or you got into trouble?

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SRD4. How many times in the last year did you purposely damage or destroy property that did not belong to you?

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SRD5. How many times in the last year did you purposely set fire to a house, building, car or other property, or, try to do so?

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SRD6. How many times in the last year did you break into, or try to break into a building, to steal something?

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SRD7. How many times in the last year did you steal, or try to steal, money or things worth \$5 or less?

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SRD8. How many times in the last year did you steal, or try to steal, money or things worth between \$5 and \$100?

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SRD9. How many times in the last year did you steal, or try to steal, money or things worth between \$100 and \$500?

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SRD10. How many times in the last year did you steal, or try to steal, money or things worth over \$500?

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SRD11. How many times in the last year have you taken something from a store without paying for it? (including events you have already told me about).

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SRD14. How many times in the last year have you knowingly bought, sold, or held stolen goods, or, tried to do any of these things?

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SRD16. How many times in the last year have you stolen, or tried to steal, a motor vehicle, such as a car or motorcycle, to keep or sell?

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SRD17. How many times in the last year have you used worthless cheques or fake money to pay for something?

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SRD18. How many times in the last year have you used, or tried to use, credit cards, bank cards or cheques without the owner's permission?

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SRD19. How many times in the last year have you tried to cheat someone by selling them something that was worthless, or not what you said it was? This includes cheating someone on the internet such as on Trademe.

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SRD20. How many times in the last year have you been so angry with a child that you attacked them with a weapon, or with the idea of seriously hurting them? (This could be any child age 16 or under).

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SRD21. How many times in the last year have you been so angry with a child that you hit them (other than the events you just told me about)?

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If SM explains this was normal discipline, code 888

SRD22A. How many times in the last year have you attacked an adult you lived with, with a weapon or with the idea of seriously hurting or killing them? This is someone you lived with.

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SRD23A. How many times in the last year have you hit an adult you lived with, with the idea of hurting them?

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SRD22B. How many times in the last year have you attacked an adult you did not live with, with a weapon or with the idea of seriously hurting or killing them? This is someone you did not live with.

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- SRD23B. How many times in the last year have you hit an adult you did not live with, with the idea of hurting them? □ □ □
- SRD24. How many times in the last year have you used a weapon, force or strong-arm methods to rob a person, shop, bank, or other business? □ □ □
- SRD25. How many times in the last year have you been involved in a gang fight? □ □ □
- SRD26. How many times in the last year did you commit a serious driving offense, such as driving while drunk, driving recklessly, or speeding 50 km per hour over the posted speed limit (for example, 150 km/hr in a 100 km/hr zone)? □ □ □
- SRD27. How many times in the last year have you embezzled money: that means used money entrusted to your care for some purpose not intended? (examples: charity collections, office accounts) □ □ □
- SRD30. How many times in the last year have you made obscene telephone calls, such as calling someone and saying rude things? What about harassing someone via e-mail, texting, or on a website such as Facebook? □ □ □
- SRD32. How many times in the last year have you avoided paying for things such as movies, bus or subway rides, food or computer services? □ □ □
- SRD33. How many times in the last year did you give false information on a tax form, an insurance claim, or an application for a loan or bank account? □ □ □
- SRD34. How many times in the last year did you use a false name or alias so you couldn't be identified? □ □ □
- SRD35. How many times in the last year did you move away from a flat or house without paying the final bills or rent? □ □ □
- SRD36. How many times in the last year have you made illegal copies of computer software, music CD's, video or DVD films? □ □ □
- SRD37. How many times in the last year did you buy something on credit and then never made the payments? □ □ □
- SRD38. How many times in the last year did you interfere with the work of the law by trying to get away from police, by hiding someone that the police were looking for, or by telling a lie to a police officer or judge? □ □ □
- SRD39. How many times in the last year have you driven a vehicle when you did not have a driver's license or after your license had been suspended or disqualified? □ □ □
- SRD40. How many times in the last year have you sold marijuana, cannabis or hashish? □ □ □

SRD41. How many times in the last year have you sold hard drugs, such as heroin, cocaine or LSD?

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SRD42. How many times in the last year have you used marijuana?

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SRD43. How many times in the last year have you used a harder drug, such as heroin, cocaine or LSD?

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SRD44. How many times in the past year have you paid someone to have sex with you?

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SRD45. How many times in the past year have you been paid, or received other favours for having sex with someone?

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SRD46. How many times in the last year did you threaten or hurt someone to get them to have sex with you?

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SRD47. How many times in the past year have you contributed to the delinquency of a person under age 17? That is, you helped them to run away, gave them alcohol or drugs, or had sex with them.

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SRD48. How many times in the past year have you failed to obey the courts? That is: failed to answer summons by a bailiff

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- failed to show up for periodic detention
- broke conditions of parole
- failed to pay a fine
- escaped or tried to escape prison or jail
- failed to pay child support

SOCIAL INFLUENCES ON ILLEGAL BEHAVIOURS

For the next items, show the subject the appropriate response cards in the notebook. Explain to them how to point to their answers.

Show card SRD1.

SRD67. Compared to most people your age, how would you rate yourself on this scale from 0 to 10?

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0 = you do a lot fewer illegal things than the average person

5 = you are about average - like most people on illegal behaviour

10 = you do more illegal things than the average person

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	08	10
Less					Same					More

Now think about your friends and the people you like to spend time with these days. I'd like you to use this scale to help you answer these next questions.

Code:
9's=DK/Ref/NA

Show card SRD2. How many of your friends...

	None (0)	Few (1)	Half (2)	Most (3)	All (4)	
SRD68. Are thought of as good citizens?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD69. Have a lot of personal problems?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD70. Do things that are against the law, such as stealing or vandalism?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD71. Have problems due to the use of alcohol?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD72. Have problems related to the use of marijuana or other drugs?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD73. Have problems with aggression, such as fighting or controlling anger?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>

Now I will ask you about the chance of getting caught for some activities.

Show card SRD3.

Caught : 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0 times out of 10 attempts.

SRD74. If you shoplifted from a store on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably get caught for shoplifting?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD75. If you used marijuana on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably get caught for drug use?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD76. If you stole a car on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably get caught for car theft?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD77. If you beat your partner on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably be charged for domestic assault?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD78. If you hit someone else in a fight on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably be charged for assault?				_____		<input type="checkbox"/>

SRD79. If you broke into a place to steal something on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably get caught for burglary? _____

SRD80. If you drove a car when you were over the legal alcohol limit on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably get caught for driving under the influence? _____

SRD81. If you used a different stolen bank card to get money on 10 different days, how many times do you think you would probably get caught for fraud? _____

The next few questions ask what would happen if it became known by others that you had broken the law, even if you were never arrested and the police didn't know.

Show card SRD4.

Would you lose the respect and good opinion of your close friends if they knew that you...

	No	Maybe	Yes	
SRD82. Shoplifted?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD83. Used marijuana?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD84. Stole a car?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD85. Beat your partner?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD86. Hit someone else in a fight?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD87. Committed burglary?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD88. Drove while drunk?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD89. Used a stolen bank card?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

Would you lose the respect and good opinion of your parents and relatives if they found out that you...

	No	Maybe	Yes	
SRD90. Shoplifted?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD91. Used marijuana?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD92. Stole a car?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD93. Beat your partner?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD94. Hit someone else in a fight?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD95. Committed burglary?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD96. Drove while drunk?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD97. Used a stolen bank card?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

Would it harm your future job prospects if people knew that you...

	No	Maybe	Yes	
SRD98. Shoplifted?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD99. Used marijuana?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD100. Stole a car?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD101. Beat your partner?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD102. Hit someone else in a fight?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD103. Committed burglary?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD104. Drove while drunk?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD105. Used a stolen bank card?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

Would it harm your chance to attract or keep your ideal partner if people knew that you...

	No	Maybe	Yes	
SRD106. Shoplifted?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD107. Used marijuana?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD108. Stole a car?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD109. Beat your partner?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD110. Hit someone else in a fight?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD111. Committed burglary?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD112. Drove while drunk?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD113. Used a stolen bank card?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

LIFESTYLE DSMIV-ASPD

Now I would like to ask you some questions about problems you may have had with work in the past year. *If the study member has held no job in the past year, ask about a job the year before. If no job in 2 years, code 0 and skip to SRD134, problems with money on page 10.*

	NO (0)	YES (1)	
SRD120. In the last year have you pretended to have education or work experience you did not have, or told other lies to get a job?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD121. In the last year have you quit a job without knowing where you would get money to live on?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD122. This past year have you walked off a job (quit) without giving the boss notice?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>

Show card WPD1

No (0)	Sometimes (1)	Yes (2)
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WPD1. This past year, have you taken an additional/longer break than acceptable at your work?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
WPD2. In the past year, have you purposely worked slower than you could have?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
WPD3. This past year, have you discussed confidential work information with someone who you shouldn't have?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
WPD4. In the past year, have you left work early without permission?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
WPD5. This past year, have you falsified a receipt to get reimbursed for more money than you spent on business expenses?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
WPD6. In the past year, have you dragged out work to get overtime?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
WPD7. This past year, have you left your work for someone else to finish?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
WPD8. In the past year, have you attempted to pass on your own work to others unfairly?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD123. In the past year have you been <u>late to work</u> ? How many times? _____				<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SRD124. In the last year have you pretended you were sick or injured, or gave another false excuse so you could get time off work? How many <u>days</u> were you absent this way?				<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SRD 125. How many times in the last year have you used things at work without permission (like using the telephone, photocopier, computer, tools or a company car without permission)? This includes using a computer at work for personal use that is not approved.				<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SRD126. How many times in the last year have you had a conflict with your boss or supervisor (like refusing to carry out an assignment, told them a lie, or some other trouble with the boss)?				<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SRD127. How many times in the last year have you lost your temper, had a fight, or got into an argument with someone at work?				<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SRD128. How many times in the last year have you done your job in a way that could cause you to lose it (like taking shortcuts, missing deadlines, breaking safety rules)?				<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

SRD129. How many times in the last year did you steal money from the place where you worked?

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SRD130. How many times in the last year have you reported working hours or days (so that you could get paid) that you really did not work?

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SRD131. How many times in the last year did you steal things from work, such as office supplies, tools, or merchandise?

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SRD132. How many times in the last year did you purposely damage or destroy property, equipment, tools or merchandise where you work?

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SRD133. How many times in the last year have you been under the influence of alcohol or drugs while you were at work?

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Now I will ask some questions about problems you may have had with money.

	NO (0)	YES (1)	
SRD134. In the past year have you pretended you were sick or injured to collect ACC or sickness benefits?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>

SRD135. This year have you collected unemployment benefits when you weren't actively looking for work?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SRD136. This year, has there been a time when you had no fixed address, that is you moved around staying with friends or relatives, or on the street, or in shelters?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SRD137. In the past year, have you squandered or wasted money that you or your family needed to make ends meet?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SRD138. In the past year, has gambling or betting ever been a problem for you? For example, have you bet or gambled money your family needed? Borrowed money, sold property or gone into overdraft to pay for gambling?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SRD139. Have you failed to pay for child support that is owed?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SRD140. Have you had trouble with debts this year, had property repossessed, been chased by debt collectors?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SRD141. This year have you borrowed \$20 or more and not paid it back?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Now I will ask some questions about problems you may have had with relationships.

	NO (0)	YES (1)	
SRD142. Have you ever had a totally monogamous marriage or loving relationship where you were faithful and you did not go out with or have sex with anyone else?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD143. Have you ever had a best/close friend, where both of you trusted each other completely?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD144. Have you ever left your partner/wife/husband with no warning, because you were bored, felt tied down, or wanted to be with someone else?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD145. Have you ever left a child under age 6, without an adult or teenager to look after them?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>
SRD146. Have you ever thought you lied quite a lot? Did you think this in the past year?	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>

If any antisocial behaviours are reported in the interview ask SRD147 and SRD148. Otherwise, code SRD147 and SRD148 as "2", and skip to SRD149.

Some of the things you have told me about might have hurt or upset some of the people involved. When those things happened...

Show card SRD4

	No (0)	Maybe (1)	Yes (2)	
SRD147. Were you sorry about the people who were hurt or upset?	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

Show card SRD5

	No (0)	Tried (1)	Succeeded (2)	
SRD148. Have you tried to make up for what you did? Did you succeed (or did it work?)	0	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

There are only a few more questions to ask.

	NO (0)	YES (1)	
SRD149. Since your 32 nd birthday, have you been convicted in court for an offense? <i>If NO, code SRD150 as 00.</i>	0	1	<input type="checkbox"/>

SRD150. How many different <u>charges</u> have you been convicted of since your 32 nd birthday?	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SRD150A. In your life, have you spent any time in jail or in prison?

Write details and ages here:

(e.g overnight in jail at 17, in prison from age 22 to 28)

Code total time in life.

SRD150Ai. _____ Years

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SRD150Aii. _____ Months

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SRD150Aiii. _____ Days
(or nights)

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SRD151. INTERVIEWER'S IMPRESSION ABOUT THE VALIDITY OF THIS INTERVIEW

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0 = Certainly INVALID

1 = Possibly INVALID

2 = Mostly VALID

3 = Seems VALID

Interviewer's name: _____

Interviewer No.

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Module No.

8	1	6
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00

Less

01

02

03

04

05

Same

06

07

08

09

10

More

How many of your friends...

None

Few

Half

Most

All

Caught:

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

**0 times out of 10
attempts**

No

Maybe

Yes

No

Sometimes

Yes

No

Tried

Succeeded